

## Allegato 2

### P.E.W.S.

	0	1	2	3
Behavior	Playing/appropriate	Sleeping	Irritable	Lethargic/confused or reduced response to pain
Cardiovascular	Pink or capillary refill 1-2 s	Pale or capillary refill 3 s	Gray or capillary refill 4 s or tachycardia of $\geq 20$ bpm above normal rate	Gray and mottled or capillary refill $\geq 5$ s or tachycardia $\geq 30$ bpm above normal rate or bradycardia
Respiratory	Within normal parameters, no retractions or tracheal tug	Respiratory rate $\geq 10$ breaths/min above normal parameters, using accessory muscles or $30\%+$ $F_{iO_2}$ or $3+$ L/min	Respiratory rate $\geq 20$ breaths/min above normal parameters, retractions, tracheal tug, or $40\%+$ $F_{iO_2}$ or $6+$ L/min	RR 5 breaths/min below normal rate with retractions and/or grunting, or $50\%+$ $F_{iO_2}$ or $8+$ L/min
Normal Vital Sign Ranges				
		Heart Rate (beats per minute)		Respiratory Rate (breaths per minute)
Newborn (< 31 d)		100-180		40-60
Infant (1-12 mo)		100-180		35-40
Toddler (13 mo to 3 y)		70-110		25-30
Preschool (4-6 y)		70-110		21-23
School age (7-12 y)		70-110		19-21
Adolescent (> 12 y)		55-90		16-18
Score 2 extra for persistent vomiting following surgery or $\geq 1$ hourly nebulizers				

**P.E.W.S.: Pediatric Early Warning Score). Parametri: livello di coscienza, cardiovascolari, respiratori (0-3 punti ciascuno). I punteggi variano da 0 a 9. Ulteriori 2 punti assegnabili dopo vomito persistente, un quarto d'ora di somministrazione di farmaci da inalazione. Punteggio max 13 punti.**